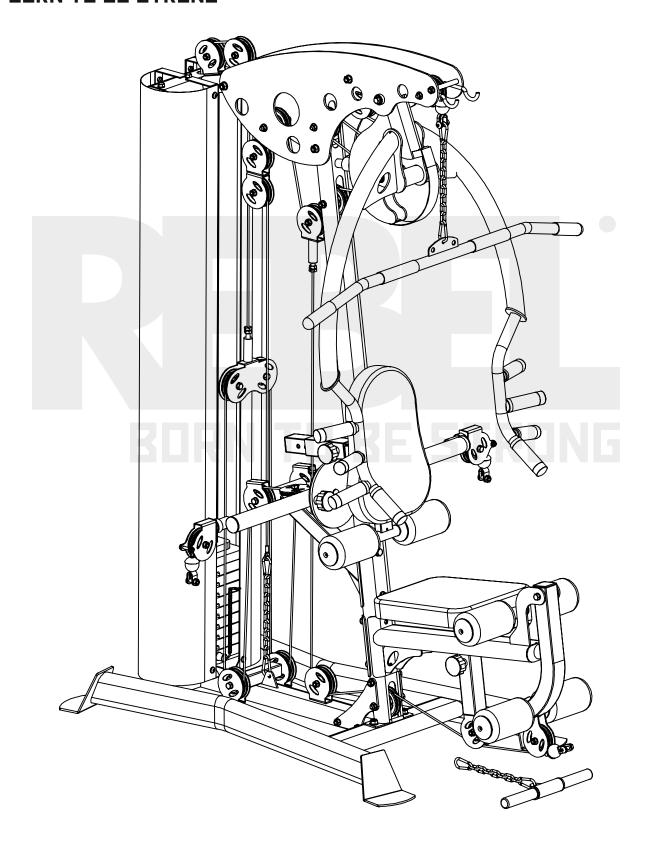
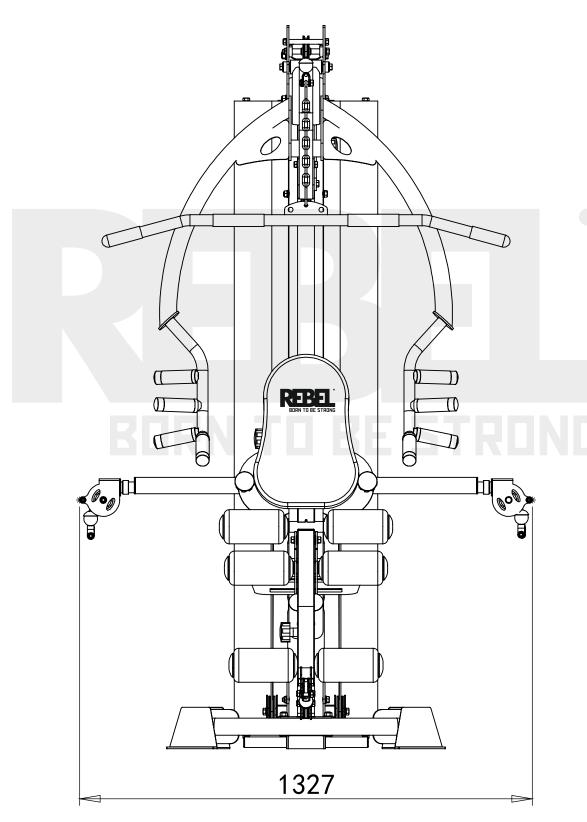


BORN TO BE STRONG



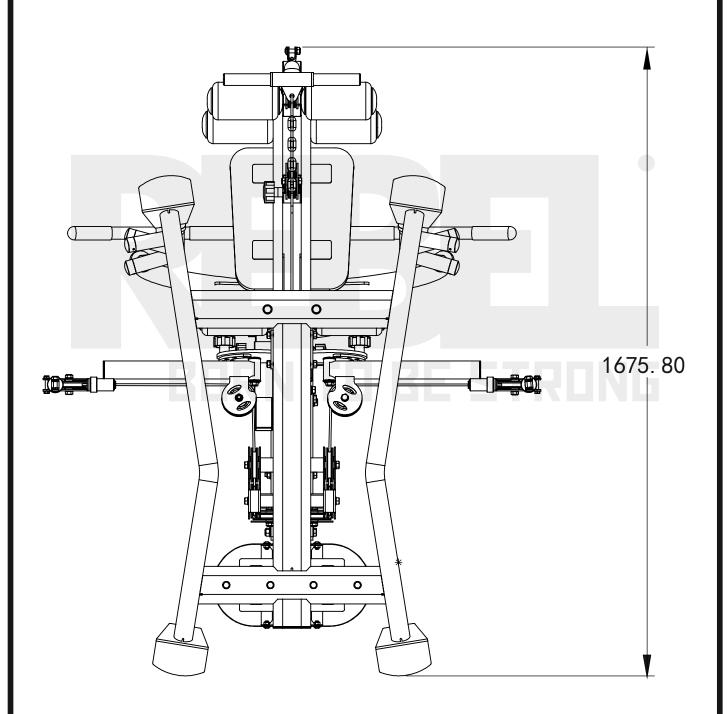
МНОГОФУНКЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ TPEHAЖEP REBEL-G7





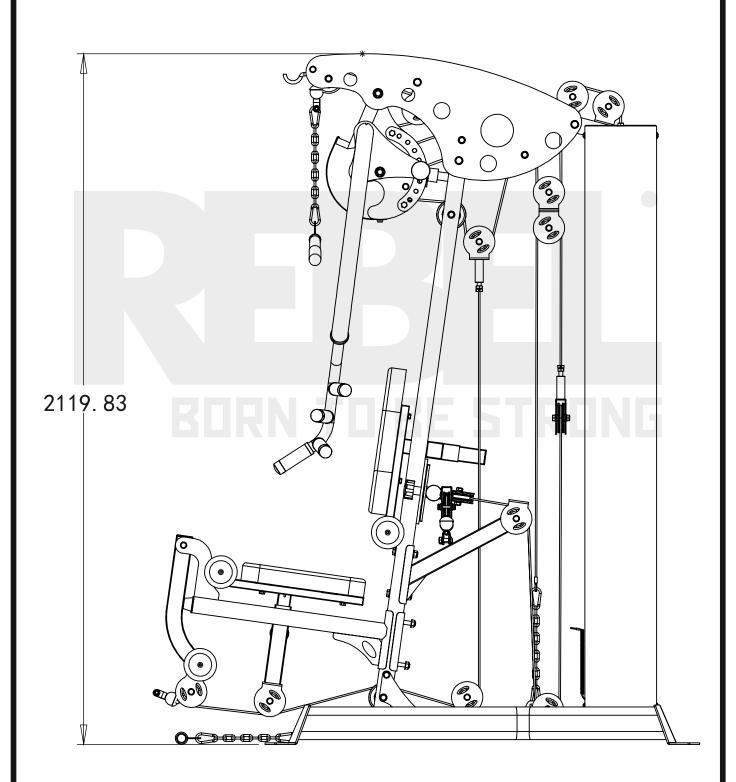
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МНОГОФУНКЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ TPEHAЖEP REBEL-G7





МНОГОФУНКЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ TPEHAЖEP REBEL-G7